

Ques. What are the challenges in handling the effective border management in India? (10 Marks)
 Some strategies for the above. (150 W)

Ans. Border management is to secure the borders of a nation and it is a very difficult task for a country say India as it share land boundaries with several nations.

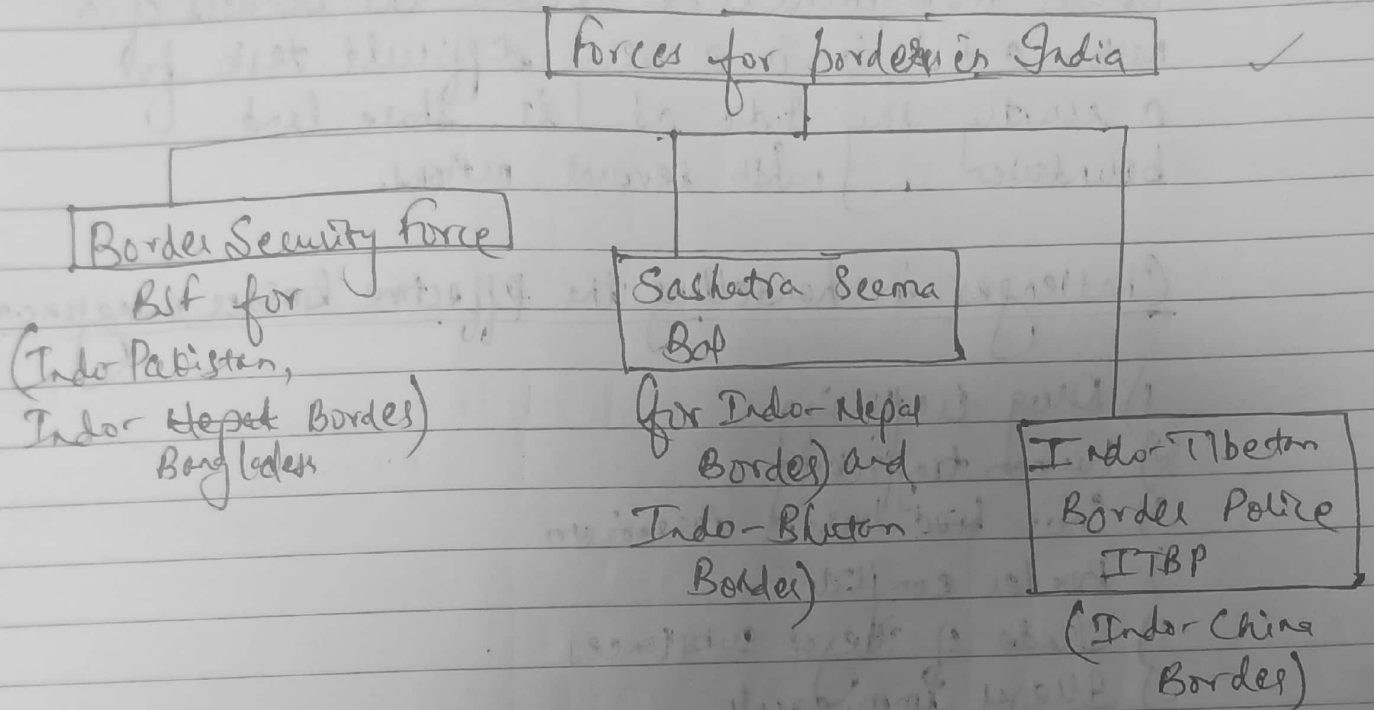
Challenges in handling the effective border management

- 1) Drug trafficking
- 2) Human trafficking
- 3) Cross border terrorism
- 4) Border conflicts
- 5) Trade of illegal substances
- 6) Illegal immigrants
- 7) Trade of arms and ammunition
- 8) Infiltration
- 9) Emergence of non-state actors
- 10) Insurgency (LHAC - Left Wing Extremism)

Some strategies to overcome the challenges of border management :-

- 1) Integrated Check posts (ICP)
- 2) Flood lights
- 3) Communication with bordering villages
- 4) Immigrant facilities
- 5) Customs facilities
- 6) Development of Infrastructure (drinking water, ATM, Toilet etc)
- 7) Fencing

Ministry of Home Affairs, Department of Border Management is the body responsible for this. Under this there are several different forces for different borders.



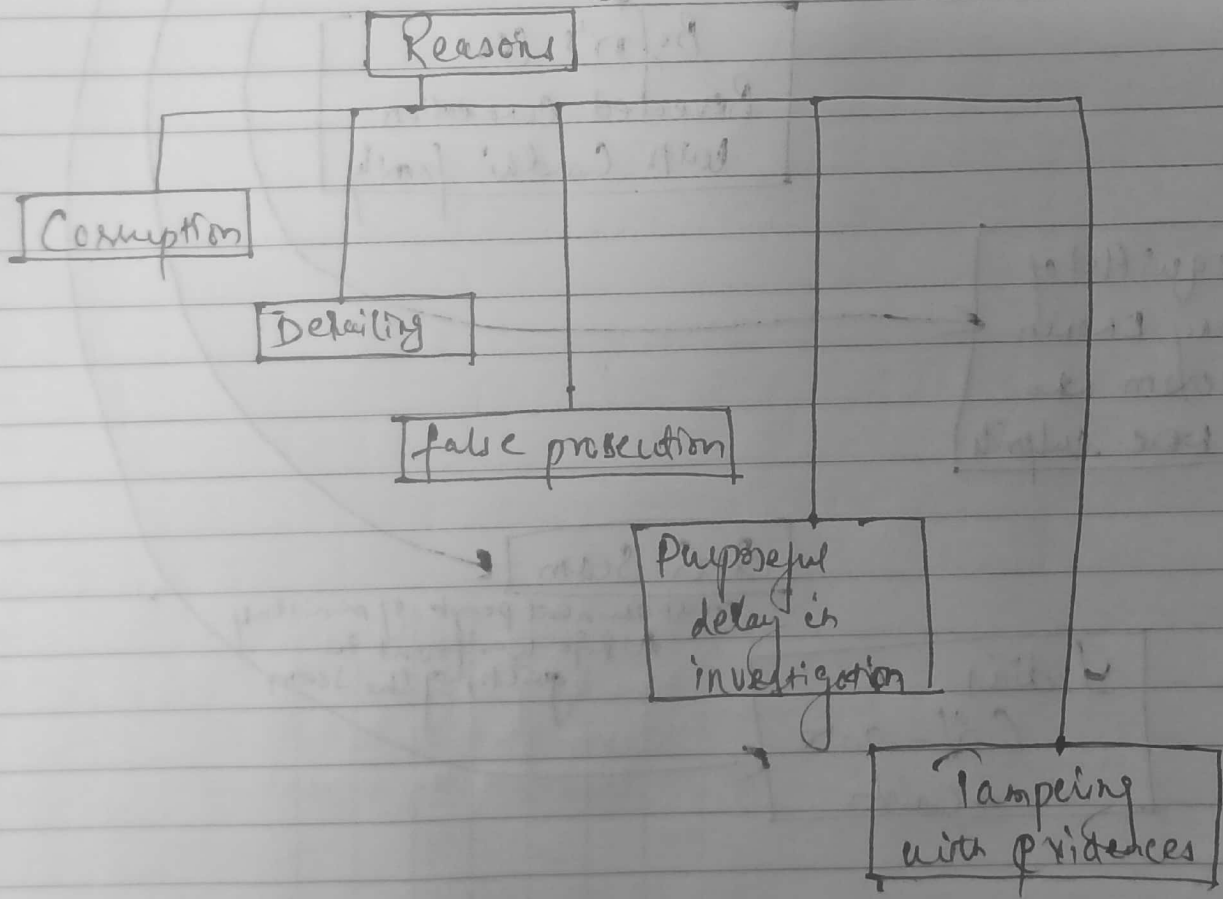
Government of India have also started a Programme named **Border Area Development Programme** for socio-economic development and raise a sense of security among the people living there.

Ques Critically examine the role of CBI in investigation related with high level crimes in India. (150w)

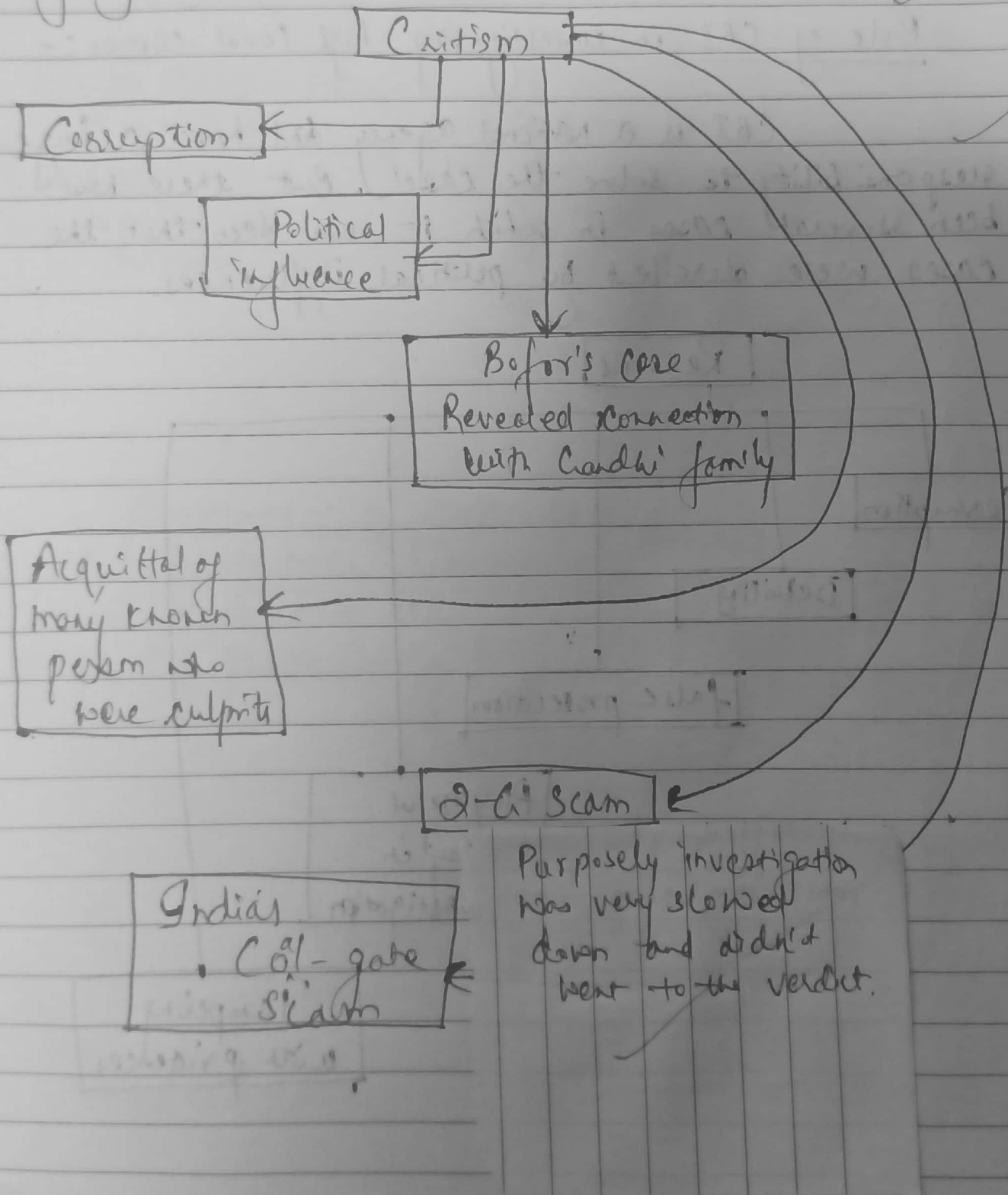
Ans CBI (Central Bureau of Investigation) is the apex investigating agency in our country. The cases which are generally high profile or of national importance are handed over to CBI for investigating.

Role of CBI in investigating high level crimes:-

CBI is a national agency and have a huge responsibility to solve the case. But there have been several cases in which it was seen that the cases were derailed by political influences.



Because of the above given reasons CBI has be criticised by many people like Joginder Singh and [Lall]. They both have worked in CBI and have wrote books revealing the condition of the agency in hands of politicians or other people.



Meha Liki

Like wise, many cases have come into light in which CBI has jeopardize the people's faith in it being the central agency of investigation. A major change is required to be made to overcome such cases and restore faith of people in CBI.

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