

UPSC

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
 कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis
 Content of the Question is more important than length.
 (Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाजिर में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
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Que. - What are the main challenges of internal security of the country? what are the steps taken by the government to maintain internal security in India. - 1 row

Ans. - Internal security refers to the security of a nation against the state and non-state sponsored terrorist activities such as nationalism, insurgency, cyber attacks, etc and protecting the integrity and harmony of the nation.

* The main challenges of the internal security of the country are:

(1) Cyber attacks - In this digital world, because of internet technology and cloud based system, cyber attacks and Hacking are a serious threat.

Exo. - 2010 - Commonwealth cyber attack from Pakistan and China.

2016 - Union bank of India.

2017 - Tomato. ko

(2) Counterfeit currency - Fake currency - it creates serious ~~it~~ socio-economic issues and leads to economic terrorism, which attracts the uneducated unemployed youth.

(3) Communalism - Caste and ethnic group conflicts

Exo. - Assam violence and recent Manipur violence.

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(4) Drug and human trafficking - India has become a hub for the golden triangle and golden crescent.

(5) Porous borders such as India - Pakistan border, India - Nepal border and India - Myanmar border.

* Steps taken by government to maintain internal security -

(1) National counter terrorism centre (NCTC) - 2011 - to combat terrorism.

(2) Tracking cyber crimes - computer emergency Response team (CERT), 2004.

(3) Insurgency is been tackled by military group

(4) Tracking Left wing extremism. ✓

(5) RAW - Research Analysis wing - (Intelligence) Agency) Thus, country needs to strengthen the

Security on the borders and prevent infiltration

- on as well to maintain the internal

security and ^{regulating} the steps initiated by the

government ~~are~~ is the step in the right

direction.

Excellent!